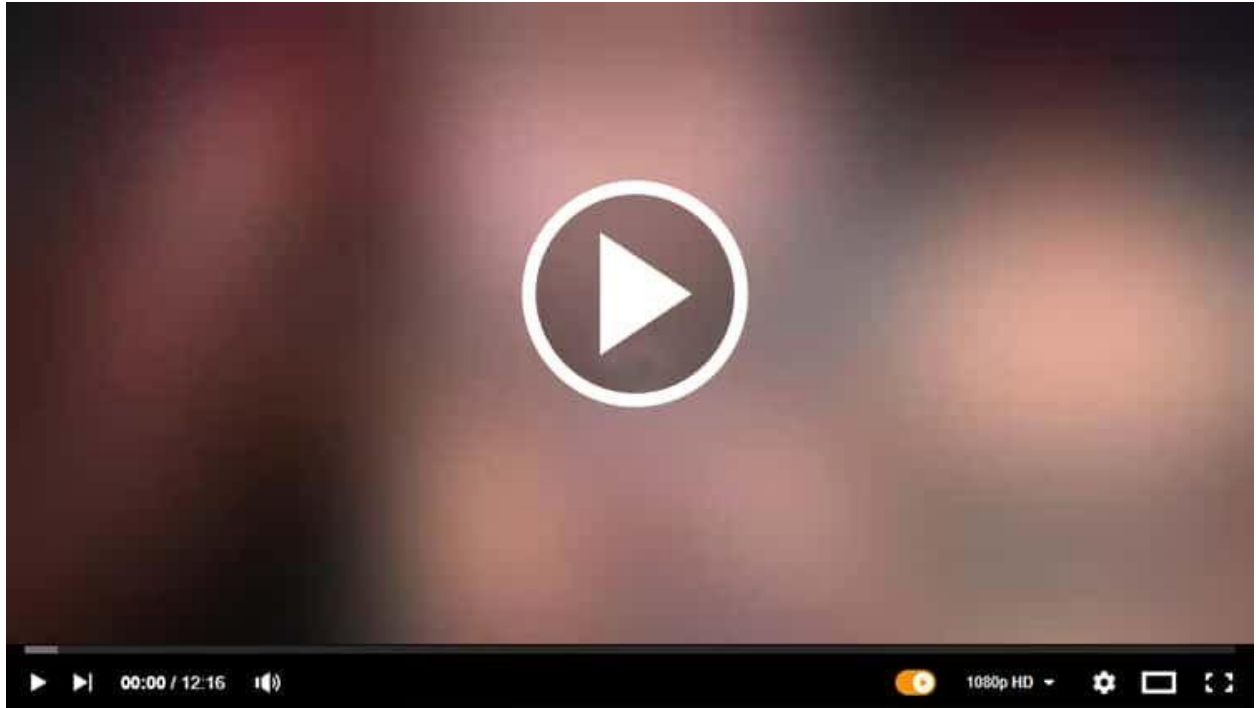


*FULL VIDEO VIRAL PLAY WATCH*



***CLICK HERE*** **HD**